## 12223 3 Hours / 70 Marks Seat No. Instructions – (1) All Questions are Compulsory. (2) Answer each next main Question on a new page. (3) Illustrate your answer with neat sketches wherever necessary. (4) Figures to the right indicate full marks. (5) Mobile Phone, Pager and any other Electronic Communication devices are not permissible in Examination Hall. Marks 1. **10** Attempt any FIVE of the following: a) Define the term rehabilitation. b) Define the maintenance. c) Enlist four causes of damages that takes place in the structure. d) State four factors due to which non-structural cracks developed. e) State four properties of anti-corrosion coating materials used. f) Define the honeycomb phenomenon along with suitable sketch. g) Define the term distress survey. 2. 12 Attempt any THREE of the following: a) Describe any four approaches involved for the effective management of maintenance and along with its cycle.

b) Explain in brief, the terms preventive maintenance and remedial

State the primary aim of damage detection. Also, explain in brief any three steps are undertaken during detection of structural

maintenance.

damages.

d) Write the step-by-step procedure for assessing the quality of concrete using ultra-sonic pulse velocity apparatus along with its schematic diagram.

## 3. Attempt any THREE of the following:

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- a) Describe in brief, any four water resisting roof materials used during maintenance of roof.
- b) State any eight factors that influencing the material section for maintenance and repair work.
- c) State any four different types of materials used for repairs along with any two properties of each material.
- d) Write the purpose of the following materials used for maintenance and repair as :
  - i) Adhesive material
  - ii) Mortar repair material
  - iii) Grout material
  - iv) Polyester putty material.

## 4. Attempt any THREE of the following:

**12** 

- a) Write the four benefits of using non-destructive testing method. Also, give two limitations of NDT methods.
- b) Describe in brief, the four stages of repair work to be carried out during maintenance and repair strategy.
- c) State any four importance of structural audit and also, write steps involved in it.
- d) Describe in brief the chlorinated rubber coating and vinyl coating used as surface coating materials for concrete protections.
- e) Explain in brief, any two improvement techniques used for improving the settlement of foundation.

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5.	Attempt any TWO of the following:	12
a)	Write the procedure adopted for the repair and strengthening of damaged RC beam using steel plates with suitable sketch of repaired beam.	

- b) State any four locations of cracks developed in RCC elements. Also, write the procedure used to repair the shear cracks using epoxy grouting material with appropriate sketch after repaired.
- c) A damaged RC column need to be repair to restore its original state, write the step-by-step procedure to repair this damaged RC column using method of jacketing and collaring along with suitable sketch.

## 6. Attempt any TWO of the following:

a) Describe in brief, any four causes of cracks in masonry wall along with their appropriate sketches showing cracks formation due to each case.

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- b) Write an overview on rules and regulation for structural engineer with respect to the periodic audit, qualifications, eligibility and licensing to the structured engineer 1, 2 and 3.
- c) i) Write the general steps involved in budget estimation of damaged structure.
  - ii) Prepare a format for collection of general information of the building including only any six informational data.