MAHARASHTRA STATE BOARD OF TECHNICAL EDUCATION

(Autonomous) (ISO/IEC - 27001 - 2005 Certified)

WINTER-2019 EXAMINATION

Subject Name: English Model Answer Subject Code: 22101

Important Instructions to examiners:

- 1) The answers should be examined by key words and not as word-to-word as given in the model answer scheme.
- 2) The model answer and the answer written by candidate may vary but the examiner may try to assess the understanding level of the candidate.
- 3) The language errors such as grammatical, spelling errors should not be given more importance. (Not applicable for subject English and Communication Skills.)
- 4) While assessing figures, examiner may give credit for principal components indicated in the figure. The figures drawn by candidate and model answer may vary. The examiner may give credit for any equivalent figure drawn.
- 5) Credits may be given step wise for numerical problems. In some cases, the assumed constant values may vary and there may be some difference in the candidate's answers and model answer.
- 6) In case of some questions, credit may be given by judgment on part of examiner of relevant answer based on candidate's understanding.
- 7) For programming language papers, credit may be given to any other program based on equivalent concept.

Q.	Sub	Answer	Marking
No.	Q. N.	Allswei	Scheme
1.	Q. IV.	Angreen the following in three to four contanges (one FIVE)	
1.	(0)	Answer the following in three to four sentences (any FIVE):	(10)
	(a)	Explain the concept of 'Leadership', according to JRD TATA.	
		Ans: According to JRD Tata, leadership means motivating others. Main	
		responsibility of a leader is to inspire respect. A leader has to lead human	
		beings with affection. Being a great leader himself, Tata spotted talent	
		easily. And once he was confident that a manager would perform, he	02
		gave him a long hope. Tata says that as a chairman, his main	02
		responsibility is to inspire respect. A great leader has to deal with	
		individuals and bring out the best in everyone.	
	(1-)	Described by the second of the	
	(b)	Describe the preparation stage of Shiva for IIM examination.	
		Ans: On Krishna's suggestions, Shiva began preparing for IIM's	
		common admissions test (CAT). On Krishna's suggestion, Shive enrolled	
		in a CAT coaching class. However after attending a few lectures, Shiva	
		realized that he didn't have time to attend the lectures. So he kept taking	
		their notes and old CAT question papers to study at home. Krishna also prepared him for mock interviews and group discussions. Shiva kept	
		himself updated with current affairs by regularly watching the news and	
		reading. Finally he got offers from six IIMs. Taking a student loan,	
		Shiva joined IIM Calcutta in 2013.	02
	(a)	State the importance and need of wearing helmet while riding a two	U2
	(c)	wheeler.	
		Ans: Helmet is one of the safety measures one should follow while	
		riding a two-wheeler as helmet saves life in accidents. Many road	
		accidents cause serious injuries to head or brain that can result in deaths.	

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Q.	Sub	Answer	Marking
No. 1.	Q. N.	So it is necessary to wear helmet to prevent such physical harm as it reduces the chances of serious injury by protecting our head from hard surface during the accidents. It also protects our eyes from dust and foreign particles. So helmet is important to save our life-'prevention is better than cure.'	Scheme 02
	(d)	State the health hazards caused by improper disposal of e-waste. Ans: When we dispose off e-waste improperly, hazardous chemicals like lead, cadmium, beryllium, mercury and brominated flame retardants pollute the air at a high risk. It also contaminates soil and leaches into water sources. This leads to health hazards ranging from kidney diseases, brain damage and also genetic mutations. E-waste contains dangerous chemicals that may cause cancer as well.	02
	(e)	Write the full form of IQ and EQ with its meaning. Ans: IQ: Full Form: Intelligence Quotient Meaning: IQ stands for Intelligence Quotient that reveals the intelligence of the people. It tests the ability of people to	1/2
		solve rather than remember. EQ:Full Form: Emotional Quotient Meaning: EQ stands for Emotional Quotient that tests the ability of a person to be emotionally stable.	1/ ₂ 1/ ₂ 1/ ₂
	(f)	Describe the role of Mr. Lal as a 'doer' in the organization. Ans: Mr. Lal was a 'Doer' when he started the organization. He used to do everything including coding, system architecture, accounting, administration, back office work or business development. As a doer, he had to curtail costs. It also helped him to know all the nuances of the business. His Doer phase help him in understanding higher management thoughts.	02
	(g)	 State the qualities of Lionel Messi which inspired you. Ans: Qualities of Lionel Messi that inspired me are as below: 1. Hard work/Attitude of Grind 2. Patience/his statement that it took him 19 years to become an overnight success 3. Determination/the fact that he believes in practice and he is strong minded person. 4. Sacrifice for success (Note: Students may write other qualities. Any 4 correct qualities should be given marks.) 	1/ ₂ 1/ ₂ 1/ ₂ 1/ ₂ 1/ ₂
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Q.	Sub	Answer	Marking
No.	Q. N.		Scheme
2.		Answer the following in five to six sentences (any THREE):	(12)
	(a)	Summarize the struggle of Shiva from a newspaper delivery boy to a	
		manager.	
		Ans: The initial days of Shiva were full of hardships. Shiva was	
		studying in Maruthi Vidyalaya -an English-medium ICSE school. He	
		used to deliver newspapers to earn a living. Shiva also used to sell the	
		garlands at traffic signals and other places after his school with his elder sister Yogeshwari.	
		Later, he started working as a salesman in an electronics shop. At	
		one point, Shiva left his job at the electronics store and started a	
		computer repairs service with a friend. Meanwhile, from newspaper	
		delivery boy in the mornings, Shiva graduated to sub agent with about	
		50 customers. His earnings increased substantially, but the workload had	
		shot up too. He was still delivering papers but also had to visit homes	
		and offices to collect payments and acquire more customers.	
		He studied hard and scored good marks in Computer Science. He	
		was also selected by Wipro as a software engineer. However on	
		Krishna's suggestion, Shiva enrolled in a CAT coaching class. He kept	
		taking their notes and old CAT question papers to study at home.	
		Krishna prepared him for mock interviews of IIM and group discussions.	
		Together, they spent hours preparing for IIM admission. He got	
		admission in IIM Calcutta in 2013. After his IIM, he got a job as a	
		deputy country manager in Sri Lanka in an e-commerce company	0.4
		dealing in property .	04
	(b)	State the contribution of Gurmeet Singh as a philanthropist.	
		Ans: Gurmeet Singh is a Philanthropist who selflessly renders his	
		services to the abandoned patients of the 'Lawaris Ward'. For the	
		abandoned patients, he and his brother keeps 10 per cent of their	
		monthly earnings in the donation box at his home. He provides	
		medicines to the patients who cannot afford it and also gave them food	
		every day. He also paid for expensive tests, scan and even chemotherapy	
		for cancer patients. He started these two decades ago when a woman,	
		with tears in her eyes, came at Singh's shop carrying a badly scalded boy	
		in her arms. He took them to Government Hospital in Patna and found	
		that there was nobody to treat him. He saw that the poor and the	
		abandoned were affected badly. He was very angry and then he decided	
		to do something about it. He started giving them medicines and food	
		every day. For abandoned patients, he has not gone on vacation for 13	
		years. He is regular in his help and he leaves his modest apartment	
		around nine every evening for the patients. He paid money for	
		abandoned patients' medicines and treatments that were not provided by	
		the hospital. He takes rotis, vegetables, salad, eggs and curd to feed to	
		his patients from eateries and feeds the abandoned patients. He played	
		various roles like nurse, doctor, provider and kin to these abandoned	
		patients. So his entry in the ward always brings a smile on the weary	
		faces of the patients.	04

WINTER-2019 EXAMINATION

		WINTER- 2019 EXAMINATION	
Subje	ect Nam	e: English <u>Model Answer</u> Subject Code:	22101
Q.	Sub	Answer	Marking
No.	Q. N.		Scheme
2.	(c)	Describe the hardwork and struggle of Ronaldo.	
		Ans: Christiano Ronaldo is a Real Madrid star and Portugal football	
		team's captain. He was born in a very poor family. His mother was a	
		cook and his father was a kit man in a local football club. He used to	
		practice daily from morning to night. Ronaldo had to go away from his	
		family as he got an offer for better training. He was depressed and	
		home sick. He used to call home and cry daily. He wanted to quit but his	
		determination was stronger than his self-doubt and focused all his energy	
		in improving his game. Cristiano Ronaldo got selected for Portugal's	
		most famous club "Sporting Lisbon" and even got selected for the top 11	
		in the Euro 2004 squad for Portugal at the age of 19.	04
	(d)	Describe the suffering of Anish after the accident.	
		Ans: After the accident, Anish had a severe brain injury. His condition	
		was not good when he was hospitalised. The right side of his skull was	
		cut open and kept in his abdomen for future use. The only movements in	
		his body were that of his head, which moved right and left and his eye	
		balls.	
		After four years also, Anish's condition remained unchanged. He	
		was unconscious. His hands and legs were in the stage of contracture. Tube was inserted in the neck for breathing. A catheter, a flexible	
		feeding tube was placed through the abdominal wall and into the	
		stomach for feeding. Sometimes he moved his mouth as if to say 'love	
		you' in response to his father's 'love you'. His family members played his	
		favourite music for him but there was no expression on his face. They	
		tried all kinds of treatment techniques, but nothing actually bettered his	
		condition.	
		Four and a half years after the accident, one day Anish had a	
		problem with his uro-catheter. His family members took him to the	
		hospital. There he developed a breathing difficulty and he died.	04
3.		Attempt any THREE of the following:	(12)
	(a)	(Develop a dialogue between father and son about the excessive use	
		of mobile phone. (8 - 10 dialogues)	
		Father: Hi Vinay! What's going on?	
		Son : Nothing dad! I am bored so playing mobile game.	
		Father: It's too bad to use mobile phones excessively. You know Vinay,	
		many youngsters are getting addicted to the mobile	
		phones.	
		Son: I know. But what should I do when I am bored?	
		Father: You should read great books. Use mobile phone to find	
		information related to your studies and not for playing mobile games. Play on the ground. Technology should be used for	
		our benefit but it should not overtake us.	
		Son : Yes dad! I agree.	
		Father: Excessive use of mobile phones also affects our eyes.	
		Son : I got it dad. I will use mobile phones only for finding	
		study related information and to make calls.	
		Father: That's great. Now, I have to go to the office. Bye!	
		Son : Bye dad!	04



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Subject Code: 22101 **Subject Name: English Model Answer**

Q.	Sub	Answer	Marking
No.	Q. N.		Scheme
3.	(b)	Develop a dialogue between student and office clerk about the scholarship schemes and procedure of online application.	
		Ans: Student : Good Afternoon Sir!	
		Office Clerk : Good Afternoon!	
		Student : Sir, I am studying in First Year CO and I want to	
		enquire about the scholarship.	
		Office Clerk : What do you want to know about?	
		Student : Sir, I want to apply for the EBC scholarship scheme.	
		Office Clerk : Well, have you read the notice regarding this?	
		Student : Yes Sir, I have. But it says we have to apply online. Can	
		you help me in understanding the online procedure?	
		Office Clerk : Sure. You have to register on www.mahadbt.org.in. If you have your AADHAR card, the registration process will be easy and fast for you.	
		Student : Ok Sir. What comes after that?	
		Office Clerk : After you log in, navigate to scholarship schemes available and select the one you want to apply for. Once you complete the online form, take a print and submit it	
		in the office.	
		Student : Will I require anything else while applying online? Office Clerk : Of course, photos and documents as mentioned in the notice.	
		Student : Thank you so much for the help Sir.	
		Office Clerk : My pleasure. Do submit the form before the deadline. Student : Sure Sir.	04
	(c)	Write a paragraph on 'The Importance of Internet' (75 words).	
		Ans: In today's hi-tech world, internet plays vital role in every body's	
		life. Internet can be simply defined as a source of infinite knowledge.	
		Internet is used from kid to old man for various purposes. Kids use	
		internet for downloading or playing games. Finding information from	
		internet is also important part of students' life. On the other hand, some	
		people use internet for entertainment like watching videos, listening	
		music and so on. Some people use internet hours and hours for chatting,	
		using facebook etc. Internet is used mostly in software companies for	
		work. It has made an individual's life quite easy. Communication with	
		anyone from any part of the globe is made possible and easy. It's even possible now to make a full HD video call, E-mail, social media	
		communication. With plenty of E-books available online, one can gain	
		the access and knowledge at one click. Applications like you-tube and	
		numerous online courses help us enrich ourselves in content. Different	
		you tube channels and websites created for specific purposes are proving	
		to be helpful not only for the professionals but also for the common	
		people. Secured cashless transactions are helping the people in the	
		emergencies.	04



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	G 1		3.6.1.
Q. No.	Sub Q. N.	Answer	Marking Scheme
3.	(d)	Write a paragraph on 'My Favourite Hobby'.	Scheme
3.	(u)	Ans: My hobby is reading interesting and knowledgeable books. Reading is very good habit which can help me at every stage of my life. This hobby can be developed by anyone however I got this naturally. Reading books keep one always happy and busy. It is the good source of enjoyment, knowledge, inspiration and instruction. It makes us disciplined, loyal, punctual and most importantly a successful person in the life. One who reads books can never feel alone and disturb. I think this habit is more precious than gold or other precious stones of the world. It provides us high level of knowledge, noble thoughts and ideas to work in many fields. Good and interesting books are like best friends for the one who likes to read. The one who do not have this habit may possess worldly wealth but he/she would always be poor because of the lack of wealth of true knowledge. (Note: Content may vary for Que. No. 3.)	04
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
4.	(a)	Attempt any THREE of the following: Construct the sentences using the following collocations:	(12)
	(i)	Catch fire – This wood is too wet to <u>catch fire</u> .	01
	(ii)	Keep in mind – <u>Keep in mind</u> that violation of road safety rules can be fatal.	01
	(iii)	Come to the point – Don't waste my time, come to the point.	01
	(iv)	Draw attention – The manager <u>drew attention</u> of workers to the financial condition of the company. (Note: Sentences may vary.)	01
	(b)	Replace the underlined words with correct words and rewrite the	
		sentence:	
	(i)	The <u>principles</u> of the colleges were present for the meeting. Ans: The <u>principals</u> of the colleges were present for the meeting.	01
	(ii)	I don't know weather my father will allow me for picnic or not. Ans: I don't know whether my father will allow me for picnic or not.	01
	(iii)	The army <u>personal</u> carried out the search operation. Ans: The army <u>personnel</u> carried out the search operation.	01
	(iv)	During the storm, I entered into a <u>stationery</u> car that was parked in front of the building. Ans: During the storm, I entered into a <u>stationary</u> car that was parked in front of the building. (Note: Sentences may vary.)	01

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Subject Code: 22101



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Q. No.	Sub Q. N.	Answer	Marking Scheme
4.	(c)	Write the meaning of the following idioms and make sentences of	Scheme
		your own:	
	(i)	Ball is in your court.	
		Meaning: It's time for you to deal with problem or take decision/ it is	
		your responsibility now/it's up to you,	01
		Sentence: I have performed my role, now the ball is in your court .	
			01
	(ii)	Piece of cake.	
		Meaning: Very easy work or task / something that is very easy	0.4
		Sentence: Don't worry about the project design, it's a <u>piece of cake</u> for	01
		me. (Note: Soutoness man nam.)	01
		(Note: Sentences may vary.)	V1
	(d)	Identify and write the correctly spelt word from the following:	
	(i)	noticeble, noticeable	
	(-)	Ans: noticeable	01
	(ii)	grateful, greatful, gratefull	
		Ans: grateful	01
	(iii)	begining, beginning	0.1
		Ans: beginning	01
	(iv)	colonel, colonal	
	(1V)	Ans: colonel	01
		Ans. coloner	V1
	(e)	Change the voice:	
	(i)	Amit is completing a project.	
		Ans: A project is being completed by Amit.	01
	(ii)	The manager sent a warning mail yesterday.	0.5
		Ans: A warning mail was sent by the manager yesterday.	01
	(iii)	Ronaldo attends the practice session daily.	
	(111)	Ans: The practice session is attended daily by Ronaldo.	01
		This. The practice session is attended daily by Rollaido.	VI.
	(iv)	I will wash the car on Sunday.	
		Ans: The car will be washed by me on Sunday.	01
		-	

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Q.	Sub	Answer	Marking
No.	Q. N.		Scheme
5.	(A) (i)	Attempt any TWO of the following: Prepare a vote of thanks for the 'Annual Cultural Day Celebration at your institute.' Ans: Good evening ladies and gentlemen. I am standing before you to propose vote of thanks in this beautiful evening of 'Annual Cultural Day Celebration'. At the outset, I would like to thank our honorable Founder President for giving us an opportunity to organize this event. I am also thankful to our principal who supported and guided us for the success of this event. I thank the chief guest, Mr. Sam Kapur- a TV Actor, from the bottom of my heart for taking out some time for us and gracing the event by his presence. I express my heartfelt thanks to all the teachers who inspired and guided us during this Annual Cultural Day Celebration. I thank all the organisers, event coordinators, technicians and my colleagues; without their support the event would not have been successful. Before I conclude, I want to thank our Canteen Incharge for providing us tasty food and tea. I extend my thanks to all the students for attending the Annual Cultural Day	(08)
		Celebration. Thank you all.	04
	(ii)	Draft a welcome speech for the Personality Development Workshop organized by your company. Ans: Good morning ladies and gentlemen. Welcome to the workshop on 'Personality Development' organized by D. K. Company Ltd. I take this opportunity to welcome Mr. Deepak Kumar, Manager, D. K. Company Ltd. for this workshop today. It is an honour and a privilege for us, sir, to have you with us today. I also welcome all the dignitaries on the dais, off the dais and my dear friends. Today we have gathered here for the workshop on 'Personality Development' arranged for the workers of D. K. Company Ltd. Once again I welcome all of you for this function. Hope you have a great time.	04
	(iii)	Draft a speech introducing the chief guest invited for the project exhibition competition. Ans: A very good morning ladies and gentleman. It is my honour to introduce today's chief guest for the project exhibition competition, Mr. Sunil Shitole. Mr. Sunil Shitole is M.Tech. in Mechanical Engineering from College of Engineering, Pune. Later he pursued his MBA degree from IIM Lukhnow in 2014. Currently he is working as a 'Manager' in Sumeet Machines Pvt. Ltd. He has been awarded with the 'Best Employeee Award' by Sumeet Machines Pvt. Ltd He has achieved many laurels to his name. I feel proud to say Mr. Sunil Shitole is a perfect blend of engineering and management. So ladies and gentlemen, please welcome the chief guest for today's project exhibition competition Mr. Sunil Shitole.	
		Sir, I request you to take over the proceedings. Thank you.	04



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Q. No.	Sub Q. N.	Answer	Marking Scheme
5	(b)	Change into indirect speech :	(04)
3	(a)	Jay said to me, "I am reading a wonderful novel."	(04)
	(a)	Ans: Jay told me that he was reading a wonderful novel.	02
		12215 vay tota me that he was reading a wonderful no ven	
	(b)	Ria said, "Have you lost the keys of my car?"	
		Ans: Riya asked if/whether I/he/she had lost the keys of her car.	02
6.		Attempt any TWO of the following:	(12)
	(a)	Do as directed	
	(i)	I was born in the town on the outskirts of a city — Kolkata.	
		(Rewrite the sentence using correct article in the place of	
		underlined articles.)	02
		Ans: I was born in <u>a</u> town on the outskirts of <u>the</u> city — Kolkata.	
	(ii)	He climbed in the ladder to get through the attic. (Rewrite the	
		sentence using correct preposition in the place of underlined	0.2
		prepositions.)	02
		Ans: He climbed <u>on/up</u> the ladder to get i <u>nto/to</u> the attic.	
	(;;;)	As the police officers on the military personnel were present	
	(iii)	As the police officers or the military personnel were present. (Rewrite the sentence using correct conjunctions in the place of	
		underlined conjunctions.)	
		Ans: <u>Both</u> the police officers <u>and</u> the military personnel were present.	02
		(Other correct options: Not onlybut also / Neithernor)	02
		(Other correct options: 140t only	
	(b)	Read the following passage and answer the questions given below:	
		Stephen and Joseph Montgolfier were papermakers, but they had	
		been interested in flying for many years. One night in 1782, Joseph	
		noticed something that gave him an idea. He was sitting in front of fire	
		when he saw some small pieces of scorched paper carried up the	
		chimney.	
		Soon afterwards the brothers made an experiment. They lit a fire	
		under a small silk bag which was opened at the bottom. At once the bag	
		rose to the ceiling.	
		After this, they made many more experiments, both indoor and	
		in the open air. Then they built a huge balloon of linen and paper. On	
		June 5 th , 1783 they sent this balloon up in the village of Annonay, where	
		they lived. The first ascent in England was made on September 15 th ,	
		1784 by Vincent Lunardi, an Italian who was living in England. Lunardi	
		took off in a hydrogen balloon from a field in London, taking with him	
		a Pigeon, a cat and a dog. He had to come down to leave the cat which	
		was suffering from the cold, but afterwards flew on to Standon in	
		Hertforshire.	
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Q.	Sub	Answer	Marking
No.	Q. N.		Scheme
6.	(i)	Questions: State the interest of Stephen and Joseph. Ans: The interest of Stephen and Joseph Montgolfier was flying.	01
	(ii)	Mention the incident which gave Joseph an idea. Ans: One night in 1782, Joseph was sitting in front of fire when he saw some small pieces of scorched paper carried up the chimney. This incident gave Joseph an idea.	01
	(iii)	Explain the experiment made by the brothers after getting idea. Ans: The brothers lit a fire under a small silk bag which was opened at the bottom. At once the bag rose to the ceiling.	01
	(iv)	Describe the ascent by Lunardi. Ans: On September 15 th , 1784, Vincent Lunardi took off in a hydrogen balloon from a field in London, taking with him a Pigeon, a cat and a dog. He had to come down to leave the cat which was suffering from the cold, but afterwards he flew on to Standon in Hertforshire.	01
	(v)	Write the word from the passage which means- (a) baked - scorched (b) rise - ascent	01 01
	(c) (i)	Do as directed: He (come) to class on time everyday, but he (reach) late today. (Rewrite the sentence using correct form of the verb given in the bracket.) Ans: He comes to class on time everyday, but he reached late today.	02
	(ii)	As soon as we (see) the accident, we immediately (go) there. (Rewrite the sentence using correct form of the verb given in the bracket.) Ans: As soon as we <u>saw</u> the accident, we immediately <u>went</u> there.	02
	(iii)	It was a lovely day. (Change into exclamatory sentence.) Ans: What a lovely day it was!	02

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